# Focus

The Journal of Lifelong Learning in Psychiatry



# **Anxiety and Stress-Related Disorders**

Guest Editor: Eric Bui, M.D., Ph.D.





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With each issue, participants review current knowledge, recognize gaps in learning, and increase their understanding of an important topic in the field of psychiatry.

Participants also can prepare for an annual self-assessment designed to aid the physician in addressing areas where more study is needed to enhance management of patients.

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Eric Bui, M.D., Ph.D.

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Evidence is reviewed for psychopharmacologic treatments among adults for generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, and social anxiety disorder. Evidence-based medications in each major drug category as well as key safety and tolerability considerations are also reviewed.

# **161** Prolonged Grief Disorder: Course, Diagnosis, Assessment, and Treatment Kristin L. Szuhany, Ph.D., et al.

The authors provide an overview of the course of grief and describe risk factors for developing prolonged grief disorder. The evolution of the diagnosis is discussed, and measures for assessing symptoms and severity are presented. The authors conclude with important future directions.

# 173 Mind-Body Interventions for Anxiety Disorders: A Review of the Evidence Base for Mental Health Practitioners

Shaheja S. Bandealy, M.D., M.P.H., et al.

The authors provide an overview of high-quality studies on mind-body interventions for the treatment of anxiety disorders. Overall, limited data were found on the efficacy of most mind-body modalities. The highest-quality data exist for yoga, mindfulness-based interventions, and applied relaxation.

#### **CLINICAL SYNTHESIS**

# **184** Cognitive-Behavioral Treatments for Anxiety and Stress-Related Disorders *Joshua E. Curtiss, Ph.D., et al.*

Cognitive-behavioral interventions for the treatment of anxiety and related disorders have some common and unique components. Cognitive-behavioral therapy can be used as a stand-alone

#### 190 Psychedelics as Reemerging Treatments for Anxiety Disorders: Possibilities and Challenges in a Nascent Field

treatment or combined with pharmacotherapy or a mindfulness-based intervention.

Franklin King IV, MD., and Rebecca Hammond, M.D.

A resurgence of research has shown that psychedelic-assisted psychotherapy, when used as a time-limited treatment, produces significant and durable results and represents a paradigm shift in the treatment of numerous psychiatric disorders, including anxiety disorders.

## **Beyond the DSM-5 Diagnoses: A Cross-Cultural Approach to Assessing Trauma Reactions** *Anushka R. Patel, Ph.D., and Brian J. Hall, Ph.D.*

Western psychiatric diagnoses such as PTSD may be limited in capturing the breadth of trauma reactions in cross-cultural contexts. Inclusion of cross-cultural assessment methods and diverse perspectives on health can capture culturally distinct reactions and account for ongoing stress and adversity.

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